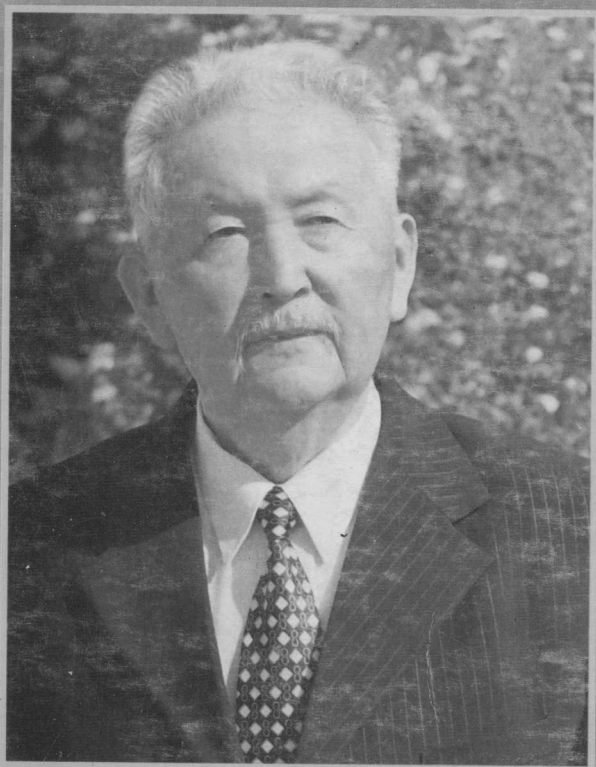




ҚАЗАҚ РУХЫНАН
БОЙ КӨТЕРГЕН
БАЙТЕРЕК