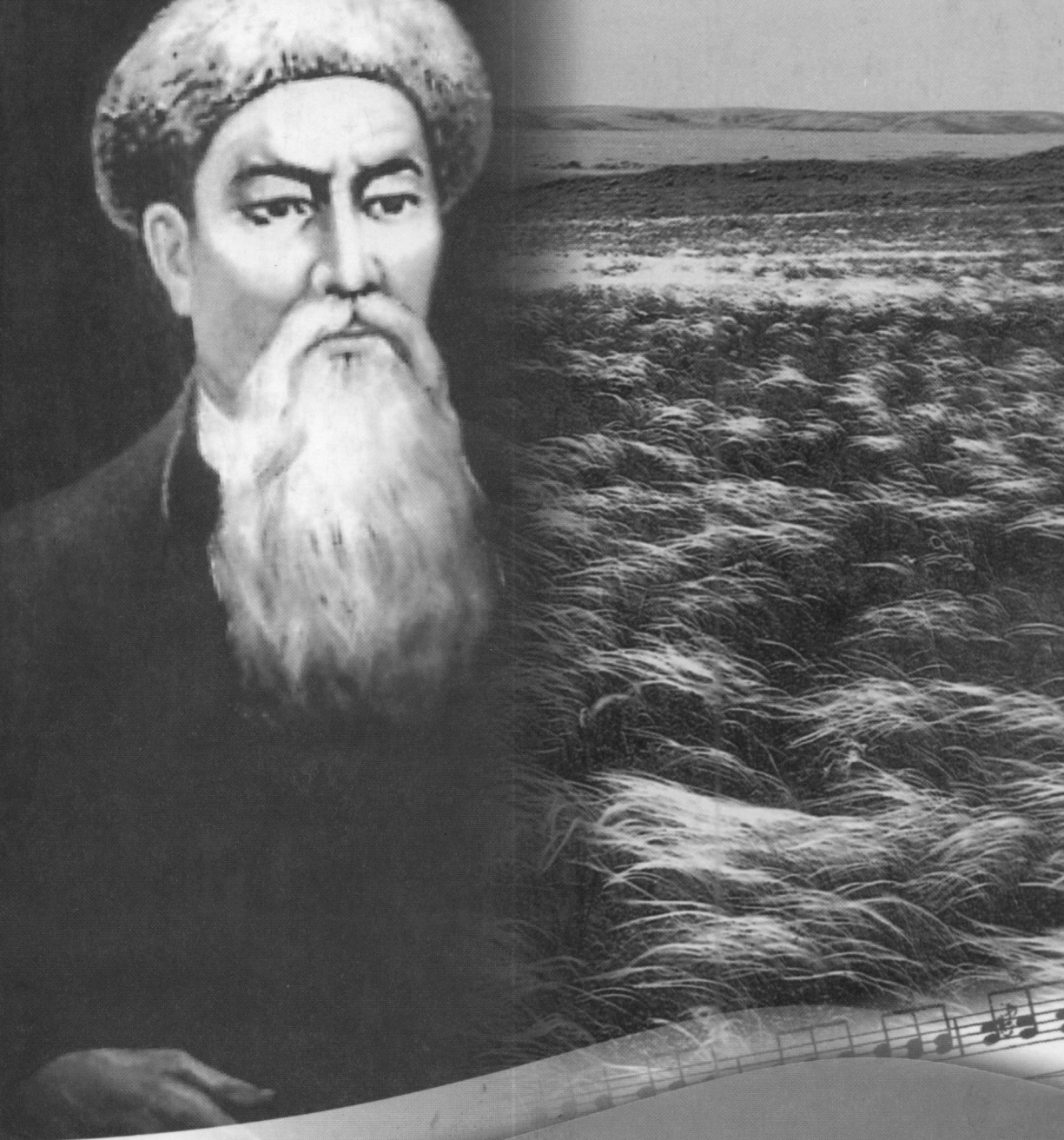




ҚҰРМАНҒАЗЫ