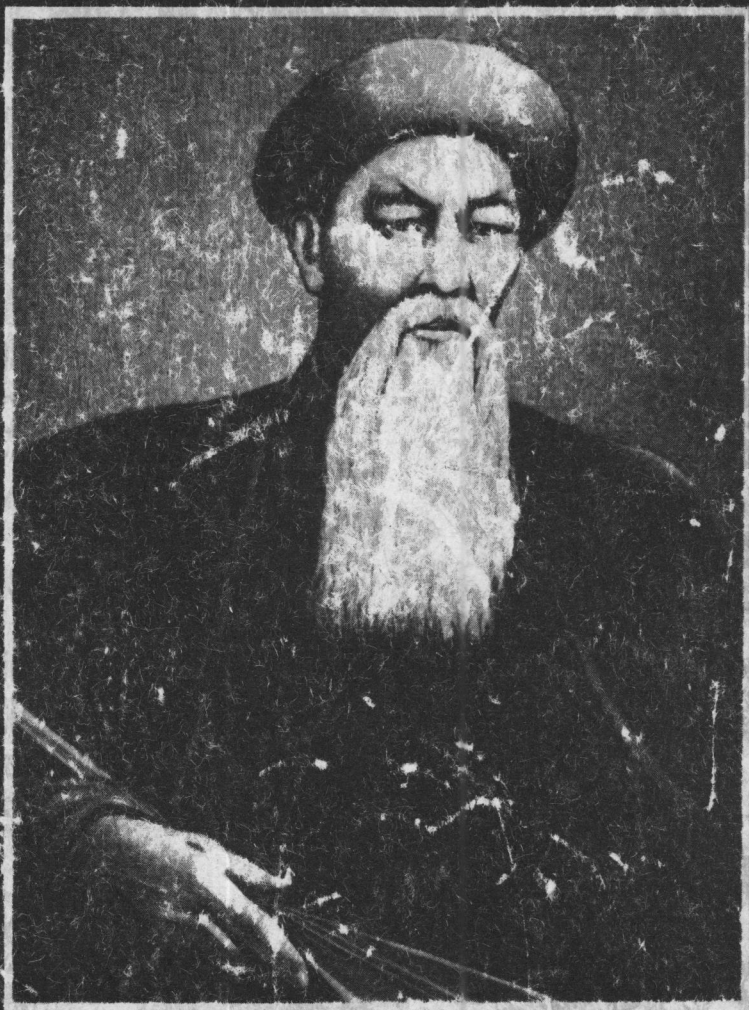


ҚҰРМАНҒАЗЫ



САҒЫАРҚА