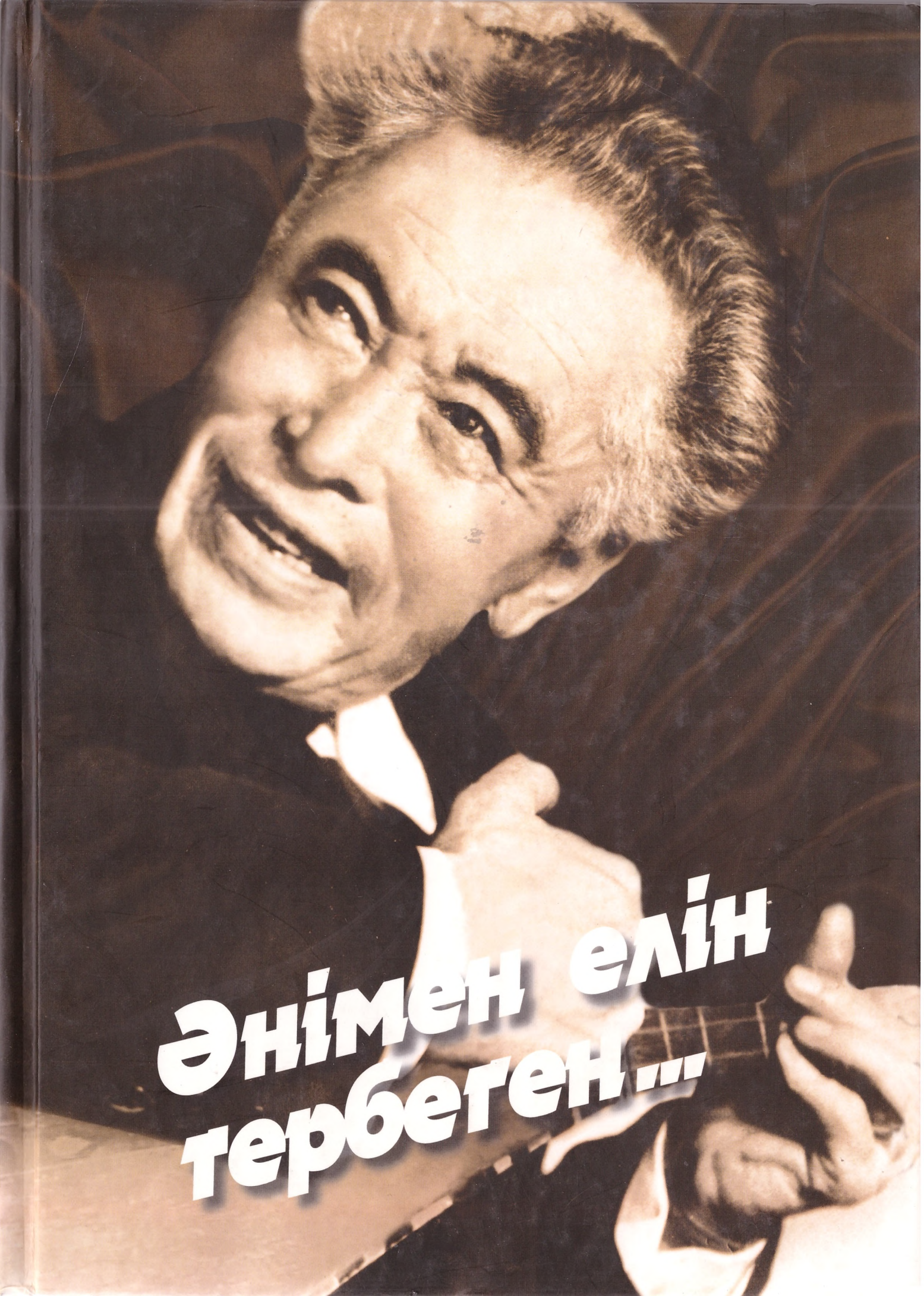




**Әнімен елін
тербеген...**